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D.N. CAMPBELL, VA.

Journal

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D.N. CAMPBELLING. 30.



THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND COM.

PART 1: THE SELF GOVERNING EMPS → 1914.

- 20-35 1) CANADA → CONFEDERATION ✓
- 31-69 2) AUSTRALIA → FEDERATION ✓
- 40-56 3) N. Z. ✓
- 16-26 4) S. AF. → 1910. ✓
- 5) INDIA → 1947.
- 6) AFRICA → 1914. ✓
- 7) THE CONFEDERALS.

PART 2: 1709 S.A. → 1854.

Dutch and Afri already there. (Lowest  
tolls possible; G.B. and Dutch challenge and  
renewment of nations.

EARLY SETTLEMENTS: Dutch occ. E. of Cape  
Hope, 1652, first built with G.B. trade. Cape  
manufacturing being initiated.

First farmers to grow supplies for  
ships. 1. Dutch settlers island, Africa  
and produce supplies for Cape Town.

1795: In Row and Row wars, G.B. take C. of  
Gd Hope. Take it back 1802.

1805: G.B. reoccupies it. Keep it as part  
of Victoria. Young Dutch G. man.

White pop: 20,000 → 25,000 1815.

Send out settlers: 1820, open settler  
Continues settlement after.

↳ Expt. lead by Jan Van Riebeeck.

↳ T. of Amster.

↳ Put int. at Fort, land....

THE INHABITANTS: G.B. and Boers describe a treatment of natives. Main theme of hist of S.A. → 1910.

a) The Boer Farmer, not a town dweller. Took over a stretch of land for his farming. Ruled like a king. Unwilling to fall in with New Govt. Had native slaves, as large estate farms. Regarded O.T. as mere minst. ch. O.T. Calvinists. Read Bible & the Evangel. O.T. regarded a patriarch of those people living on a promised land. Natives inferior. Think land there for them to take. People there for them to enslave.

b) The Natives: Hottentots, int tribes E. women: maid. Mixed Bushmen. Yellow i

colour. Known to possess (but the Nones from broke up by impact of Whiteman. And for slave labour. Some chased off Wander with small herds like Gipsies.

Bushman: just hunters and cattle raisers. Boers regarded them almost as animals. Slaughtered them. Down → Kalahari Desert.

The Bantus or Kaffirs: Zulus, Basutos, Matabele, Bechuanas, Xhosa. Lived in the Savanna areas. Warriors - excellent. Formidable fighters. Zulus, the best especially.

### THE GREAT TRICK

a) Cause - Conflict between G.B. and Boers on the Native question:

" Gogua: a wanderer, who appears.

i Miss Fox: L.N.S. - under Dr. Phillip. Criticised the Boer's treatment of Natives. Wanted to see them protected from White Man exploitation. Wrote a book criticising the Boer treatment. He resented it as wholly wrong. Thought their treatment was O.K.

ii The Ordinance of 1828: Govt of Cape changed:

- a) G.B. methods of local govt instead of Boer.
- b) G.B. magistrates admin. G.B. law & local law courts.
- c) G.B. language employed.
- d) In court a Hol. equal to a white man (only)

Upset Boers: subjects of a alien govt.  
In court, equals to a native. Against their religious beliefs.

iii The Abolition of Slavery 1833: G.B. abol. slavery. Emancipation Act voted.  
Linda M. Soc.

£20,000,000 as compensation to the slave owner. BUT, didn't like it for 3 reasons.

- a) Slavery in S.A. only a mild kind. Not brutal like in W. India. ∴ felt penalised for a system which was not their own way.
- b) Though value of 35,000 ~ 40,000 slaves owned by Boers valued at £1,000,000, only £1,270,000 paid as compensation. Also, loss of slaves meant many Boers couldn't run their farms.
- c) Boers opposed to principle of abolition. Thought negroes designed by God as slaves of white man. Principle of equality, & Emancipation Act flouted ways of God.

Thus ab. of SL. upset Boers religiously and financially.

iv. Kaffir War (1824-5): Kafs. disintegrated native  
 re-empowering Albany settlement (1820)  
 In Dec '24, invaded Al. Killed British.  
 D'Urban, new G. B. gov, adv → Albany.  
 Cleared Kafs → Kaff Territory. By Apr '35,  
 Kafs. Beaten. Peace Terms: G. B. annexed  
 strip of land as far as Great Kie Riv. D'U.  
 wanted it as a buff. state, not ced., to  
 pool. Cap. Col.

Boers support settlement.

G. B. Col. Gen. Ld. Gleneld, disag. Not  
 want to extend G. B. Emp. Ordered with-  
 draw from Kaf. Terr.

Results:

a) Kaffs. despised G. B. Regarded as  
 Philip writes to L. G. Sam am. wrong

weakening.

- b) G. B. lose buff. stat. ∴ ad deadw.  
 c) ∴ Kaff Wars for next 60 yrs.  
 d) Boers finally disengaged with G. B.  
 Regarded it as: Unjust to White Tribes.  
 ∴ Sentimental to Colad Native  
 ∴ Unwilling to accept that demand  
 ∴ Boers → GREAT TREE out of  
 G. B. territory. Form independent state  
 Where can use Boers property. GB ideas  
 about native wars.
- w) EVEN TS (1820-21):  
 Am: Get away from G. B. Rule.  
 Not all go at once. Went in 3 directions.  
 10,000 VOORTREKERS

- 1) So called ORANGE R.V. Lead by Van Rensburg.
- 2) Went across Vaal R. " " Potgieter
- 3) Went to Natal. " " Retief
- 1) Orange Free state.
- 2) Transvaal.
- 3) Natal.
- 1) U.R.'s but founded Orange R.V. Settlement  
Area depopulated by Zulus.
- 2) Pot's but set up Transvaal. Have trouble  
with Matabele.
- 3) R's but set up comm. of Natal. Zulus out  
there. Chief: Dingaan. Afraid white  
men would take away his land. Tricked  
the Boers. Pretended to be willing to receive  
them. In Feb 1838, invited Boer chiefs.  
And Retief.

Killed Van Rensburg of Torken killed at  
Weenen. One who escaped lead by Dr. Torken.  
Gave Rattle to Z's on 16 Dec 1838.

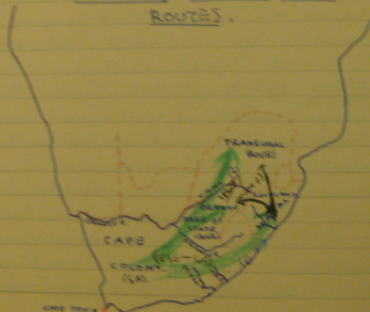
Battle of Tugela (Blood) River.  
Knew as Boers as Feastday "Dingaan's Day".  
"Grooten" "Motel" "Aniel"

Effects: At first, one colony: Cape Col. By 1838  
4 col. 3 outside G.B. control G.B. not pleased,  
cus Boers could provoke trouble with  
neighbouring native tribes.

Boer state all had a weak govt, too  
weak to defend against natives if he  
provoked them. ... native war might finally  
affect Cape col. Boers cause trouble for  
everybody is not able to do anything about it  
"not pay taxes etc"



THE GREAT TREK.  
1835-40.  
SHOWING THREE MAJOR  
ROUTES.



Over next 50 yrs, G.B. forced to take over  
 B. Terr., against B's will, to protect  
 themselves (G.B.). Annoyed Boers.

BRITAIN AND THE D. REPS (1840-50)

- 1) Natal: G.B. = P.C. worried about Nat  
 2 reasons:
    - a) Nat on coast, ∴ might be able to link up  
 with foreign powers eg G.B.
    - b) F.B. = Nat tried to expand, might go  
 S. if go S, natives from Kaffraria forced →  
 C.C. P.C. - then have a native war.  
 What is real? - Jim Nat
  - 2) Re-occupy Durban. B's besieged it, but  
 unsuccessful. 1842, G.B. ann. Nat.  
 Now 2 B. cols. 2 brass CO.F.I.; T.V.
- "K" = Place 5

2  
Nat. R. to cross Under Pretoria's Trek to  
O.F.S. and T.V.

2) Orange Riv. Col (O.F.S.): Gov. of C.C.,  
Sic Harry Smith good bloke. Became gov.  
in 1847. L. Smith a Spanish bird.  $\therefore$   $\therefore$   
mission to assist G.B. rule. Warned  
about O.R.C. Making trouble: wars  
with Basutos and Griquias. G.B. felt  
motivated in this. K. of Bas, Mosiah, had  
made T. with them c'w for port. So H.S.  
thought had to port.  $\therefore$  small  
land between Or and Val R. is good

3) Pretoria tries to visit S.A.R. at Racomplaf  
G.B. wins. P. took again to T.V. Hate G.B.  
Had to web 3 times: C.C.  $\rightarrow$  Nat  $\rightarrow$  O.R.C.  $\rightarrow$  T.V.

4) Became O.F.S. - 1855

5) G.B. is shown concern to protect the natives.

13  
3) The Transvaal: His. sending complaint  
to S.A. about treatment of Natives. No  
real govt, trouble from native neighbors  
wholly. En R's always pinching land.  
Thought of an area beyond Val R.  
BOT: Factors against this action:

1) O.R.C. very expensive acqu. Had to  
be governed. Always trouble with R's  
and Basutos.  $\therefore$  feared T.V. would  
be as bad.

2) Pret. had threatened gen. uprising if it  
ann. T.V.

$\therefore$  G.B. govt change policies:

4) The Sand River Conv. (1852): Made between  
G.B. and R's of T.V. G.B. recognized independence of

area N. of Vaal R. provided no slavery.

Reasonable: Gave Treklers Freedom

5) The Bloemfontein Convention (1854): Between

S.A. and N. of O. R. S. Expenses heavy.

Natives were opposed. ∴ S.A. recedes.

Mid of areas between O. R.'s and Vaal R. and of No. slaves.

Big Diff. Terms rinks exc T. V. Boers

wanted same R. ag., but O. R. B's

didn't want ind. @ Needed S.A.

protection ag. Barriers. (b) on acct of

weakness: T.A. deep repar. in expense

Some N's idea that S.A. weak and

untrustworthy.

∴ In 1860, Little Boer Rep. W. of Vaal R.  
form T.V. state.

By 1850s, rel. between S.A. and N's very poor.

By 1854, 4 cols: 2 S.A. G.C., N.

2 B. O.F.S. T.V.

C.C. Constitutional Progress → 1853

a) 1825: Advisory Council <sup>set up who were to advise Gov</sup>

b) 1838: Two councils appointed by Gov.

i) Executive of Officials

ii) Legislative Council.

c) 1853: System of rep. govt set up:

Gov, his Executive, 2-chamber wh.

were elected. Franchise granted to every

man, white or black, who possessed

required property qualif.

## Part (3) S. A. → 1910.

1. S.A. 1854-1876: In G.B. at Trans. some people  
in favour of gully rid of S. A. Z. col.
2. Expensive to defend, not yield any profit.  
Only wanted to keep Cape Town }  
Simons town } land

But G.B. could not withdraw:

- 1) White inhabitants (S.B. settlers) would  
have no protection
- 2) G.B. have creation to protect native  
tribes, can't walk out on them.
- 3) Missionaries object to native treatment
- 4) Would be very difficult to separate  
C.T. and Sim. from interior - ! Do  
natural boundaries  
impossible to S. A. stand the

C.C., Natal

2) Native war

3) Little apt tribes. Only make work weapons.

4) G.S. Mofes of Basuto

- 1) G.B. not eager to have a fully col.  
(If G.B. could not leave at col, what to? - Make  
a federal union of all 6 col. (T. U. C. T. Natal)  
led by Sir George Grey (Gov of C.C. 1854-6)  
Grey proposed: C.C., Natal, O.F.S. should form  
a fed in 1858

G.B. want revenue. Not prepared to spend more  
Don't want independence of T.C.

Grey's idea + not come off

Development of T.C. + Natal C.C. 1876

Cape Col: Did a lot to develop T.C. who got

1) improved ports, built roads, etc.

2) Developed education for whites

3) Sir George Grey: invited to Dr. Elizabeth C.  
- Stellenbosch College

Sir G. also invited to build Gov of T. Sim. for

= H. Z. Gov of H. Z. - Maastricht. Later became H.

Simons = 2 Box col

- 8 Encouraged union to S.A.F. Fr. S. B. Hoel + Gov.  
wade - Sheep work accepted.

Formed S. & S. Co. for that work  
Death: C. C. and caused to part where coal was  
Representative Govt. 1872

Natal - 1864, very fine white settler. Not  
prosperous. Believed 1869 and 1871, 2,000 came  
out. Came in a young man was quite cheap  
young men then.

1865. Nat. got Representative Govt. 2d.  
remained poor. Only had a bit of work to exp.  
+ began some. This was interesting in 1867.  
was in cultural region from 1866.  
Got to representative Govt. 1871.

Following is an old S. B. W. Wakefield.

2. The S. & S. Co. of S. B. Hoel + Govt.

a) Representative Govt. Frequent would be between  
Hoel + Govt. became a union in 1866, and  
Hoel + Govt. made protest courts with S. B. In  
1866 S. & S. had to set on their work, and Hoel + Govt.  
to answer Representative Govt. Hoel + Govt. for help  
S. & S. answered him. Made a protest with  
Govt. and Govt. in 1867.

b) Representative Govt. Got gov. for a number  
of years and was near Kimberley in 1867. In 1867,  
60,000 settlers in Kimberley area. Good  
Agreement between Hoel + Govt. who  
owned Kimberley in 1867. This was  
Hoel + Govt. in 1867. Claimed that  
belonged to Hoel + Govt. He deposited it. He worked  
in 1867.

A hid, pay, and with a good name

G.B. to B's, or offered to accept G.B. sovereignty.  
In 1871, T.W. was annexed to T. Col. B's  
paid \$40,000 comp + 7,000 p.a.

H.B. G.W. was in bet. Grier - B's T.O. + O.F.S.  
G's claimed for their own good that they  
were under G.B. prot.

B's arg that not so. By 1854 conv. G.B.  
gave up all authority N. of Orange R. to  
O.F.S. ∴ cannot claim prot. over G.W.

Quint. Had G.B. withd. from whole area N.  
of O. R. or hist that Boers were in.

G.B. never met a w. limit of area of withd. and  
said only left bet which B's were: (O.F.S.)

- Also involved T.O. 'cus they wanted to →
- If G.A. had give up all authority, B's  
could. If G.B. had only give up authority

∴ Bloemfont.

∴ All was interested cus Grier. W. = Beck out fertile  
→ before desert. Central Trade Route between  
Cape Col + E. Africa (Murrays Rd).

∴ O.F.S. hit, G.B. could step T.O.

∴ High Comm for T.A., Sr. Hen Barkly said got  
a neutral block: Lt-Gov of Natal, Keate  
K's desire = Keate Award (1878)  
2 points.

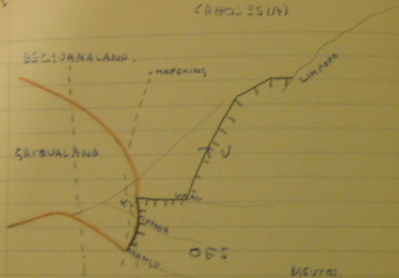
- Excluded T.O. from Bechuana Land Area. Fixed  
T.O. boundary.
- Excluded O.F.S. from Griqualand + Kimberley Area.  
The Grier annexed by G.B. in 1871.

The Boers were Excoriated

O.F.S.:

- The G.B.'s had defended their enemies the  
Boers against the B's.
- The O.F.S. could ∴ no longer expand T.O. into B's →
- ∴ - - - not expand T.W. to Grier.

(RHODESIA)



CAPE COLONY.

----- BOUNDARY OF S. TERRITORY BY KONTA AREA  
 ----- MISCELLANEOUS BORDERS

1. no room for error at all.

T.V.:

- ( Excluded from beach )  
 3 Rows (O.F.S. + T.V.) thought S.A. beach, Wankate  
 Com. in which they had withdrawn for the area  
 N. of the Orange R.

### THE FIRST BOER WAR

- 1) The term of T.V. (1877): 1000 of Fed. command  
 army pushed by Col. T. L. Tammann O.M.  
 Dr. A. int - extend camp ... good idea to unite 4  
 cols of S.A. into 1 large chunk  
 2) state prosperous, 2 poor. (C.C. + O.F.S. prosper)  
 Not want to involve war with T.V. - 100  
 and protect water + by barometer.  
 3) T.V. home of long hair does, not interested for

Car says to shut up. C.E. + G.F.S. + put  
pressure on T.U. to join. Gov of T.U. weak state  
nearly bankrupt. Having trouble with Zulu.  
∴ Car believed N's would welcome union with G.B.  
could (1) Make part off

(2) Pay off debt

(3) Defend against Zulu

(4) F.S.C. would give T.U. access to central bank

Thought these points would persuade them  
to send Sir Theophilus Shepstone to T.U. to  
find out how bad things are  
finds Govt feeble + corrupt.

(1) N.F.S. = weary.

(2) Mission sent home from oil tin sold  
afford to buy the food.

(3) No army.

∴ Decide to ann. T.U. on the spot says  
G.B. will set up off Govt. pay off debt +  
deal with Zulu.

The union: Let G.B. ann. + do all this. They  
tell them to go when they've done this.

(1) The Zulu War (1879-81): Had no lot of  
clashes between N's + Z's. Z's now under new  
king: Cetshwayo. Warlike block. Had army of  
30,000. Z's a warlike, fierce nation. Armed with  
spears + spears.

Had no Zulu thought + famine in S. 2 years  
∴ union rather. G.B. fed up Zulu + ann. T.U.  
whole all native nighties as well.

Sir Bartle Frere gave Z's favourable  
decision on boundary disputes + wanted C.E.  
to deal with his army. C.E. refused. ∴ B.F. →



## Zululand.

- (1) B of i sandhluwano. 2<sup>nd</sup> was 22<sup>nd</sup> Jan. 1879  
 (2) B of Dorken Drift. G.B. force relieved by Lt Chalmer  
 (3) B of Ullundi. G.B. was in July. Lt. captured.

2<sup>nd</sup> became a G.B. Post. In 1889, annexed by G.B.

The War: 1881: Zulul menace removed. ∴ G.B. want ind. Glad became G.B. P.M. in 1880, he was anxious to extend G.B. emp. ∴ B's hopes might agree. But did not. Wanted to wait for a bit.  
 In Dec. 1890, 16<sup>th</sup> regt. w. proc. ind. of T.V. Sir George Collier is not invaded T.V., but beat at Majula Hill in Feb '91.

∴ G.B. decided to set vachan exp. in vachan.

At Pretoria Town (March 1891) G.B. recognized ind. of T.V. G.B. retained suzerainty over foreign aff. Sand Town (1891) recognized ind. of S.A./Rq.  
 " 16 Dec, Dingaan's Day.

2. T.V. left with all its old debts, & new ones as well.

<sup>a</sup> Became a post in 1891.

G.B. has no veyants.

Recall:

- (1) 1880 of Fed. worked.  
 (2) T.B. bitter about Majula Hill  
 (3) Mai T.V. more enterprising of G.B. than ever.  
 (4) Annoyed that T.A. hadn't paid T.V. debts. ∴ antagonism through Zoulik, Rhoos & Co. group.

(1) G.B. - Beer Brewery - Rhodes & King

i Rhodes: went to AZ for health when 17. 1880. Founded De Beer's Mines to attack vachan. Needed large mine, now, as all diamonds  $\frac{2}{3}$  near surface & exploited.

D.B. to into mechanical mining. Bought out "little car". By 1888 had monopoly. 1887, R. founded Consolidated Goldfield - G.

" Now started to keep price up by restricting output. Illicit Diamond Bookings. Mines much when when down the mine. Fall it later.

at Johannesburg.

Well off. Earned 1 mill from Kimberlions  
100,000 for Gold mines.

Became P.M. of T.T., 1910-15.

Man with a dream: Wanted to see J.A.  
a Fed of T.A. interests under J.B. rule.

(i) Build up a T.A. dominion over the British  
of A.F., linked by a J.B. controlled Trans-  
Cape Rly.

ii) Kwena: Rhodes came up against K. K.  
a settlerman T.V. rather poor. Disagree with  
his policies. Wanted to keep T.V. in a waste  
white check out S.B. K. head of a rich  
country (T.V.), the gold discovered on  
the Rand in 1886. K. wealthy able to  
resist expansion. Would like access

"We are the finest race in the world and the man of  
the world we inhabit, the better it is, the more man  
said Rhodes.

to coast for trading.

Ru K. have conflicting ideas  
same situation. 2 ambitions, K. settlerman

THE ENCROACHMENT OF THE BOERS

In 1850 Boers hemmed in by T.T. & Natal, Griekwa  
West, Bas. Ld & Zululand

Could expand into Matabeleland & N  
or Bechuanaland & W

Bechuanaland 5000 K. rushed into N to  
excite 2 pop there, Stellaland & Gosh.  
5000 men S.S.W. of J. in 1874. J.B. wanted  
to cross to expand E. = 1000000 with  
500.

J.B. <sup>made</sup> Bech. Bech Port - 1894 (Natal)  
Crown. Col. S.A. Bech. in 1895 (Bas.)

"N. part (Bech. Port) given to  
KHAMA of BAMANGWATO. J.B. wanted  
last bit of fertile land between T. & K. led  
Be. Vital to J.B. as highway of M. in land

Knot annexed

- b) Malabale Land: Between Zambezi & Limpopo  
 c. Rhodes interested in this area  
 Area of approx 5,000 sq miles  
 to control this area to have rights  
 North of other powers, Port & Ge. interests  
 ∴ R.C. 1882 sent a mission to Mat to  
 chat up Chief Lobengula. Made  
 agreement:

- (1) We will not admit any other foreign power
- (2) Allow G.B. concessions to mine in the
- (3) Give him guns & Zamb. saltman.
- (4) Pay him 5000 a month.

1890: G.B. S. A.F. Co. got a charter. How  
 to M. land & found an settlement at  
 Salisbury. Prospected for mine to allow  
 to run it - chairman.

in settlement - contract. Lob. not like the  
 Not a valid agreement.

∴ James Angus. Lob. wants to be loyal to  
 R. & Dr. Lanier Star James, who  
 forced agreement.

1893: Lobengula in 1st Mat. War. Lob  
 killed. Amif tent.

1896: 2nd M. War, M. annexed M.  
 forced to surrender all land & cattle. ∴ have no  
 means of livelihood.

∴ all area N. of Limp & Zamb under  
 G.B. control.

Krug. & Chobis. Complaints Boon needed  
 - inland. ∴ now B's charter.

No completely enclosed. Can't get  
 more land. No coastal outlet.

THE IMMEDIATE CAUSES OF THE 2nd S. War

The Underland: Gold in a Rand 1894. Settled.

By 1896, 2-3 times as many settlers as B's.

Act of 1894 & B's for U's: Not like them. City

division. Denied U's equality. No vote.

1/3 of T. J.'s - area from Ut. Profiteers. Goods

expensive. No urban amenities.

Ut. sent petition to K in '96. Rb. Decides can

help Ut & help K. hence the Jameson

raid.

2. The Jameson Raid (1895-6) Conspiracy for

mines in Johi area + raid from S.B. S. A.F. Co.

but badly managed. K knew about it.

With Bant mine. Jameson T.U. on his

own. Captured by S's. Rb & Jo. ch. B.

Govt embarrassed. All claimed J. acted

without order. Rb. had to resign. To get

"out for the tartar to put out its head, and  
then you chop it off", Kruger.

off O.K.

1898. Even if J.R. had worked, S.B. could not account

votes of T.U. into emp. Worked on hostile

to S.B. Kaim sent telegram to K.

4/9: S.B. irritated by failure. Don handle to J.A.

THE LAST STAGE

1899: S.B. sent 2850 A.F. Mules to T.U. To get

conversion for with K would hate U's created

even worse.

U's sent petition to S.V. asking for help.

S.B. → troops → C.C. K sent vit to S.V.

More troops sent. U's won.

Summary: Back to course ✓

1. St. Trek.

2. Arms & Tons of '22.5 in failure of Fed in

3. K rate award

4. S's surge in arms from Kruger

5. Don't send any more words to K.

6. 1898: The Edger case. shot dead for resist  
arrest by T.U. police when roke without  
warrants

4. Ann of T.V. (TV) 1st B. War. (PW)  
 5. Encirclement of B.

Innocents

1. Witland.
2. J. Raid
3. The last rebellion

Events of the War.

Bech: Krug thought G.B. help as had Belg. G. Didnt. Underestimated G.B. fighting strength after Maj Hill & Jameson raid.

G.B. underwent res. of B's, unprep for war.

1. Events: B's = OFS for K. B's = CCT  
 N's invade Nat = CCT.

Beets & Lady Smith & Kimberley =

2. G.B. change from Scarlet to Khaki  
 Barb wire sandbags, trencher Modern  
 The old fashioned: Horse  
 Last of old style wars.

Mafeking = Bech.

2 GB cols sent to Mafeking.

3rd ordered to <sup>around Kimberley</sup> support small B rising in C.T. All 3 departed in week bet 9-15 Dec 1899 ('Black week')

1900: Lt Roberts & Kitchener land ref. from NZ, Can = Aust 27000 men.

Feb: Kimberley = L.S. relieved

March: Rbt. enter Bloemfontein.

May: Mafeking relieved.

July: Every large town of T.V. = OFS in hands of G.B.

May: GB on OFS

Sept: GB - TV.

Lt. Rbt. leave. N's under Genl. De

G.B. thought an easy victory. <sup>HUT</sup> Wanted to teach B's a lesson. Enthusiasm  
 Took 3 yrs, £600,000, £100,000,000 =

1. Battle of Battle of Colenso 27,000 casualties  
 2. -- Magersfontein

" Wet Boer War, & Hertzog guerrilla war. K → Holl.

Finally worn down.

Toy Davenignis. May 14, 1902.

Terms: (M.L.O.).

1. T.V. & O.F.S. (Now O.F.C.) Amley G.B.
2. Self govt to be granted as soon as possible.
3. No indemnity imposed on B's. except
4. G.D. granted 5,000,000 to recult. B's.

Summary: Boer advs:

- ① Suitable tactical experience  
Uniforms right - dark brown  
Formation - commandos - small  
lightly, mobile striking force  
Mounted infant.
- L familiar with ground

" = Cronje.

" 150,000 Boer & 60,000 natives in conc. camps. Block houses etc. Nothing to do  
to raid 20,000 captives died disease  
1 out of 6 or 8 to 10 die

① Aid from civilians - supplies injr.

② Good weapons - Krupp of Essen.  
Good rifle & arty.

③ Good leader, Smuts, De Wet, Botha, Hertzog, Cronje.

④ Quit of B. at all: I should have  
C.G. Had large B. pop. Rebellious G.D.  
Savage meat didn't gain enough  
Land from S.D. let S.D. build up  
fences.

" TREATY: Aid. Prepared → Independence  
in Union.

Development 1902-20:-

Govt. Colony govt. Promised - effort  
soon No reprisals. Compensation.  
" Even 'Peter Ender' Boers 1902-1904.

agree given place. Take oath to  
E.O. etc

1. S.A. under Milner (1902-5):  
Reconstruction - M High Commission  
of G.A. S.A. Top of TU & OFS (Crown  
Col). Took young men (Kindergarten)
1. Reconstruct govt. Civil service →  
Machinery for electing an ass & local govt
2. Get mine bonds.
2. Reorganise finances of TU, OFS.
4. Improved Public Health.
5. Encourage agriculture & factories.  
(Cost 50/60m + 1/2 camp)
6. Veldt resettled. Dif. as 8000 houses/bushes  
down (This used the 15m, rest 7,000,000 as).  
Selbourne followed.
5. If union, T.V. & C.C. (wealthy) help  
now over Nat & OFS. Development.

2. Resp Govt (1907).

Lt. Govt 1906. Sir H. Campbell-Dunn  
man decides not to give TU & OFS  
Resp Govt, but Resp Govt. Critics say  
Vand - Placing govt of TU & OFS in hands  
of G.A. enemies.

C-B firm. Claim can only expect  
loyalty if show confidence in NS.

Self govt: TU - 1906

OFS - 1907

1. Union Negs.: Some pols (Defence, custom,  
native community [cf Aust & Can]) could  
only be dealt with if 1/2 colo unite.

Similar pols to Tan & Aust. idea of Fed  
1907. Lt Selbourne nine memos and  
stated with necessary data for a new  
Coolidge's hon by 1910. 1/2 Save TU & OFS

2. In T.V. Botha & Smuts

1 - OFS. Fisher & Holtz 309.

Tan & Selb C.C. 30% to establish

controlled.  
1. Raised by Govt. Cameron & Rhodesia

paying out. But  
of some money  
impossible to raise

constit.

1909: Del. from C.C., Nat., T.U., O.F.S.,  
meet - Durb. to discuss union  
1909: Meet again in Cape Town.

One prob. in 5 scheme for Fed:

In stead of four similar states,  
were 2 G.B. & 2 B. Emmit, or native  
quest. Though now friendship,  
diffs. or nat. quest. still unresolved  
if a fed. each of 4 states keep our  
part & sooner or later, nat. quest.  
split states = 2 → split of Fed. &  
bitterness.

fed. scheme dropped & scheme of  
G.B. said if T.U., O.F.S., C.C. & Nat. could  
agree scheme, then G.B. would agree  
to it.

union instead. 4 parls cease to  
exist, one parl with reps. ∴ 4 parls  
became provs.

4. The Act of Union 1909:-

1. A 55 Reps crown.
  2. Resp. govt. i.e. mins chosen with legit  
consent.
  3. Senate - 32 elected by provs (8 each),  
8 nominated by G & min, 4  
with special knowledge of native affairs
  4. Assembly - 121 members elected in prop. to  
pop. Prov. for more memb. as pop. (No  
increased to 150).
- Senate can only suspend legislative



IF Sen + Aus ~~or~~ Diag - joint vote.

#### 4. Franchise

- (a) CC: Anyone possessing necessary qualifs.  
 (b) Real: White only.
5. Union Parl at Cape Town. Executive  
 offs at Pretoria. Court of Appeal at  
 Bloemf.
6. Each prov have (2) Council elected!!  
 for 3 yrs.  
 (a) An executive council - Committee  
 of 6 chosen by 2 Council.  
 (c) Prov council has powers limited to  
 local affs.
7. G.B. & Dutch off (ang. off does. each)
8. Supreme auth to Union Parl. Can

- independ

change constt by  $\frac{2}{3}$  maj, not an  
 Can + Ausl.

Conts: Come into use May 1910. Generous

BUT: Handed over indep without  
 setting up Democratic constt i.e.

\* 1 man 1 vote.

G.B. could not intervene to help  
 natives get franchise

\* 1st & only time this has been done.  
 → Mess + Apartheid.

\* Provision