

## Review of the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies

The Institute has established a Review Committee, as a sub-committee of its Board, to review its present and future role. The terms of reference and membership are as follows.

### TERMS OF REFERENCE

*'To review the current structure, management and academic performance, activities and objectives of the Institute and to furnish a report and recommendations to the Chairman of the Board of the Institute in time for consideration by the Board at its meeting in May 1999.'*

### MEMBERSHIP

- Professor R Goode (Chairman)
- Professor H Beale
- Professor P Davies

- Professor Hazel Genn
- Lord Justice Mummery
- Professor Genevra Richardson
- Professor Sir David Williams

The Chairman of the Committee now invites the submission of written evidence from interested individuals and organisations within the constituencies served by the Institute.

Submissions should be sent *in confidence* to:

The Secretary to the IALS Review Committee  
 Institute of Advanced Legal Studies  
 Charles Clore House  
 17 Russell Square  
 LONDON WC1B 5DR  
 to be received no later than 15 January 1999.

## Conference on global cybercrime

Global cybercrime is causing worldwide concern due to its rapid growth and practice and its implications for corporate, computer and national security. Criminals are exploiting international information networks, which affect every business from finance to law, from insurance to defence, from industry to communications.

A two-day conference on global cybercrime was held at the Royal Society on 12 and 13 November 1998. Organised by Mackenzie Kinmont Conferences in association with the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, the conference was the first one of its kind in Europe.

Conference chairman Sir Kenneth Warren opened with comments highlighting the real threat that cybercrime poses to international economies and then introduced Lord Williams of Mostyn QC, Minister of State at the Home Office, who referred to the measures currently being taken by the British government to tackle computer crime.

A number of distinguished international experts were involved, including Professor Barry Rider, Director of the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, University of London, who presented a discussion paper entitled 'The limits of the law'. This focused on the implications of money-laundering processes

and the way forward in terms of combating organised crime factions and their laundering operations. Professor Rider stressed the need to extract the profits from subversive and criminal factions, if society is to stand any chance of effectively discouraging criminal and abusive conduct which produces wealth, or allows power and prestige to be acquired through its profits. Jason Haines, also from the IALS, presented a paper entitled 'Global cybercrime – new toys for the money launderers', highlighting future trends in financial crime and the dangerous growth of the use of technology by criminal groups.

Other distinguished speakers included Professor Fletcher Baldwin, Director of the Centre for International Financial Crime Studies, University of Florida, who discussed 'The law of cybercrime, encryption and privacy' from a US perspective. Dr James Backhouse, Director of the Computer Security Research Centre, London University, spoke on 'The vulnerability of IT systems to attack', and Dr Alena Ledeneva of Cambridge University provided an insight into 'The Russian electronic threat to commerce'. 

### Jason Haines

*Research Fellow, IALS*

# Library News

## The Commonwealth Law Library

A project to catalogue the Commonwealth Law Library was completed successfully in 1998. The Commonwealth Law Library was the unique collection of Commonwealth legislation amassed by the Foreign and Commonwealth Office and its predecessor departments. The collection was transferred to the Institute Library under trust deed in 1992. It complements the strong Commonwealth law holdings of the Institute.

The combination of collections, now known together as the Commonwealth Law Library, is an unrivalled treasure house of materials both historical and contemporary. A few random examples will give a flavour. There are signed copies of early legislation bearing the governor's seal from several jurisdictions. There is legislation from the early provincial councils of New Zealand: Auckland, Canterbury, Nelson, New Munster,



Southland, Taranaki (New Plymouth) and Wellington. There are rare copies of legislation from Heligoland (or Helgoland), the North Sea island which formed part of the subject matter of the Heligoland-Zanzibar Treaty of 1890 between Britain and Germany. There is even a set of correspondence on judicial dress throughout colonial territories in the 1950s. In all nearly ten thousand volumes, some of which contain five or ten or more years of legislation.

The collection was initially uncatalogued and placed alongside the Institute materials; it was of value but extremely difficult to use effectively. It was beyond the means of the Library to record all the volumes and bring the collections together into a single research resource. However, in 1995, a grant was obtained under a new funding scheme for specialised research collections of national importance operated by the Joint Information Systems Committee of the Higher Education Funding Councils. Although the funding scheme was limited to the humanities, the awards committee was convinced of the historical importance of the collection. The Institute is most grateful for the funding which has allowed us to make this unique collection properly available to researchers. We are also grateful to those academic lawyers who lent their vital support to the project, in particular Dr Robert Stevens, Master of Pembroke College, Oxford, who wrote as a referee on our behalf.

The objectives of the project were to catalogue the collection to allow researchers to discover the holdings online and to integrate the collection both in the catalogues and on the shelf with the existing strong complementary Institute Commonwealth collection.

All the materials in the collection of Commonwealth law transferred from the Foreign and Commonwealth Office are now catalogued. The library installed a new online catalogue in 1995, which is now available on the World Wide Web at <http://library.sas.ac.uk>. Over a thousand complex bibliographic records, representing thousands of volumes, were created for the online catalogue. The material is almost all in serial form and there is often an extensive run of volumes for each record. Detailed volume by volume records were entered into library registers, which are a valuable resource at the Institute Library for detailed research. These registers are arranged by jurisdiction, then by type of legislation and then chronologically.

The collection has been fully assimilated and integrated with our own collections on the shelves using our law classification scheme. Older material of considerable value has now been removed to our on-site reserve collection. The collection itself is much easier to use. Duplicate sequences have been merged and the material has full location marks.

Many volumes were in the form of loose gazetted legislation and the FCO had already bound many others from loose pieces of legislation. In many cases, we have been able to ascertain the degree of completeness of volumes by comparison with our own holdings, with those of other libraries, or by research of printed sources. In some cases we have compiled complete volumes from several sources. For example, the Library has built up close relations with the *Max-Planck-Institut für ausländisches und internationales Privatrecht* who have supplied some missing material and in turn taken some duplicate material for their collection. The Institute Library has invested heavily in binding these volumes over the past year.

on the internet

<http://library.sas.ac.uk>

**The online catalogue**

The online catalogue contains everything added to the Library since 1981 and considerable amounts of earlier acquisitions. Under this grant hitherto uncatalogued materials were added to the online catalogue. However, the Institute Library still has much research material, some unique and some not available elsewhere in Europe, which appears only in the card catalogues. It is a matter of regret that law in general was not eligible for funds for retrospective cataloguing in the original round of funding. A further bid will be made to the Funding Councils to enable us to complete our online catalogue in the near future.

Nigel Boeg worked as the cataloguer on the project under the supervision of June Tomlinson, Head of the Cataloguing Section of the Library. He worked almost throughout the project from 1995 to 1998 with one interval while he worked at the Prague office of the Organisation for Co-operation and Security in Europe. He gained valuable expertise which, we have learned, is not generally available in this specialist area.

The Institute already operates as a national research collection well known and respected by academic lawyers in the UK and world-wide. The Library is available to all university staff and postgraduate research students from any university without charge and is committed to providing a national service and maintaining its specialist collections. Researchers of Commonwealth law already use the collection in considerable numbers.

The collection has attracted both additional UK use and the international attention of scholars and librarians. In the USA, the Institute is involved in a Consortium of Research Libraries task force on foreign official gazettes. The Institute Library is also participating in a microfilming project run by the Law Library Microfilm Consortium, which also involves the libraries of Columbia, Harvard and Yale law schools, Los Angeles County Law Library and several others. As another example, arising from a recent enquiry about the collection, we have been able to assist a law revision project in Anguilla. We hope to be able to assist many more researchers in future. 



Nigel Boeg and Jules Winterton

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