

MINUTE SHEET.

Reference

91/35739

Consideration to the islands in the Phoenix Grp  
of the islands to which the US govt asserts claim

we were advised in March that the UK govt were prepared

to renounce their title to the six Southern group islands

- Cadlao, Houti, Malden, Starbuck, Vostok (and Fiji)  
neither which the US govt do not mention), and the

confluence in NZ. appears them. The same conference

wages that the British title to the west island in the

US claim - Christmas should be retained and

that Nukunono (which in due course has been held

the US claim) was a necessary stopping place on

the British Trans Pacific Service (and of course should

be retained). Christmas is also wanted to

clarification purposes and the NZ govt has urged that

this island and the Pearl should undergo no

circumstances from the subject of discussion and the

US govt.

Araju + Fakagn lie N and S of <sup>respectively</sup> Nukunono and  
are part of the same Urua group of atolls. Manahiki

Rakauanga and the Danger is situated between this

group and Pearl: Nukuhiva Fineapoli Nukutavake  
and Nukutavake are part of the Ellice Is group. This

[OVER]

group is inhabited and regularly administered by a Resident Commissioner and  
District Officers and localular government and  
so conveniently in order rend - any the claim  
to base on the grounds of occupation and  
administration are a time of years as against  
the the claim based presumably on mere discovery.

The Outer group are administered by NZ through  
local chiefs and the claim 12 year would  
in doubt be based on the same grounds. The

islands of Mauholiki, Ratohanya + Purhyn.

and the Daya Is are part of the Code 13  
dependency administered by NZ. They are  
all inhabited and administered by Resident  
agents under a Resident Commissioner to the  
Govt. It would seem that the NZ 13th  
island group based on occupation and  
administration is equally good.

The position therefore seems to be that  
we have a good title to all the  
islands on the US list and adequately

administer them with the exception of  
the first pair islands - Paul & the two

ques - our claim is which has been  
negotiated. This will seem to indicate the  
terms of our reply - to sit out our  
belief that our side is unsuspicious and  
that we are prepared to defend it at  
arbitration. To sit out again our anxiety  
to avoid a long controversy and to  
drawbacks to arbitration. It often is  
necessary to keep our side in the fire  
like islands (and possibly as a tactic  
wring out more in Cawnpore and Endahaj  
etc) pursued by advantage - for all  
our side is all the other islands, including  
of course ~~the necessary helplessness~~  
Hull is

Aug 28 K. 23/ VIII  
Air attack

There does not seem to be much point in my commenting on these papers at this stage, as I am rather out of touch with the most recent decisions of the Committee of Imperial Defence as to what islands are now considered essential and what desirable for both civil and military aviation. We could I imagine leave that aspect for them to consider.

August 29th.

*Gervais*  
Air Attaché.

W<sup>m</sup> Muller  
✓ again

We should have presumably  
sent the promised further info

to the F.O. But I am not  
quite sure what lies in it

Should know. (?) See today's minute).

AS

87 ft & 70 m. over

Vahler

Oct 13

to put you nearer -